City&
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Improving Quality

in English and Maths

In our recent survey of 381 English and maths professionals in the UK, improving the quality of teaching and learning was selected as a top priority by 64% of respondents. The delivery of maths and English entails unique challenges, and the quality of provision can have implications across multiple programmes and funding streams. In this article, we will provide some guidance on improving the quality of maths and English programmes in post-16 environments (excluding apprenticeship delivery).

Providing the right environment

Further education colleges and adult course providers have the opportunity to develop an environment that empowers learners and places emphasis on the value of maths and English skills. Creating an environment that is conducive to a positive learning experience is particularly important with many learners having perceived negative experiences with these subjects whilst at school.

- Develop a whole college/centre approach where responsibility for maths and English is owned by all departments and staff

- Provide development sessions and support materials for teachers and tutors in other subject areas to enable them to reinforce the relevance of maths and English within their programmes

- Enable cross-working between the English and maths team and other areas to foster connections, share best practice and identify opportunities for English and maths to be embedded in other subject content

- Invest in the development of maths and English teams, with key strategies and incentives for the recruitment, retainment and reskilling of staff

- Foster positive, collaborative relationships between staff and learners, and between learner peers, from the outset of programmes

64%

of maths and English professionals say improving quality is a top priority

Recruiting and engaging

Maintaining and improving quality is not possible without getting the right learners onto the right programmes.

For 19+ programmes:

- Participate in community outreach activity to build partnerships and referral sources

- Encourage word-of-mouth communications through referral incentives

- Use a range of marketing channels – social media, website and search rankings, email and text messaging, and a variety of content, such as case studies, information flyers, blogs and video

For 16-18/FE college programmes:

- Give maths and English teams presence and publicity at open events and during other recruitment activities to elevate their importance in learners' minds and prevent them being perceived as "add-ons"

- Ensure that maths and English is given sufficient prominence in the enrolment process, alongside learners' main vocational programme

For all programmes:

- Use quality diagnostic assessments, supplemented with one-to-one personal interviews to identify learner needs and goals and to build a relationship between the learner and centre

- Provide a positive recruitment and enrolment experience that encourages learners to disclose barriers, challenges and additional support needs as early as possible

- Implement a "tell us once" policy so that key information about learners is shared between recruiters and teaching staff

- Maintain regular communication between the maths and English team and learners throughout the recruitment and enrolment process to keep them engaged

- Consider if there are any practical barriers that are common to learners and how these can be overcome, such as childcare and transport issues

"Our research identified that improving quality is a key objective for centres and colleges providing English and maths programmes. Creating a positive educational environment, recruiting the right learners, contextualising learning, and motivating learners are all key activities that will support the achievement of this objective."

Amanda Kelly
Industry Manager – Maths, English, ESOL, Employability
City & Guilds

Making it relevant

Adapting programmes to suit the different needs and interests of learners is key to keeping learners engaged, raising achievement rates and driving quality improvements.

- Develop and maintain a diverse offer that meets a range of learner needs, and could include formal qualifications and non-accredited learning

- Create classes for learners at the same level and with similar objectives and interests or form smaller activity groups within classes

- Align course content with the interests of learners such as other courses they are undertaking or relevant and contemporary issues (e.g. cost of living crisis, how to help with children's homework for parents, health activities such as calculating calorie intake)

- Consider opportunities for embedding other critical life skills – digital, employability, personal finance and wellbeing

- Give teaching staff the knowledge and resources to offer alternative teaching methods to learners

- Use a variety of approaches including collaborative and individual work, paper and computer-based, passive and interactive learning, discussions and self-study

- Incorporate peer-to-peer learning so that more advanced learners can embed their knowledge, whilst supporting less able learners

- Provide opportunities for learners to self-rate and identify their own areas for further improvement

- Provide quality information, advice and guidance to reinforce how their current course will support progression to other programmes at your centre, but also to wider training and employment opportunities

"The engagement and support from City & Guilds has really contributed to our success. The Industry Manager, External Verifier and other staff at City & Guilds are always on hand to help."

Asma Ahmad
Director for Young People's Essential Skills
South Bank Colleges

Supporting and motivating

Making course content relevant to individuals or groups of learners will go a long way to motivating learners, but there are a range of other mechanisms you can put in place to motivate and support.

- Use experienced, personable and qualified teachers and tutors, who have opportunities for continuous professional development, networking and sharing of best practice

- Encourage learners to take ownership of their learning by creating a supportive environment where they feel comfortable and confident to self-identify areas for improvement

- Offer a range of additional support options, such as workshops, self-study and opportunities to ask questions after class or in separate sessions

- Consider other barriers to learning which could be impacting students, such as difficulties with understanding the wording of maths questions for ESOL students

- Recognise and discuss learners' previous experiences with English and maths, acknowledge anxiety and create a positive learning culture

- Provide high quality feedback and celebrate small wins

- Implement support where personal circumstances affect participation

- Timetable classes appropriately as much as possible, to suit the circumstances of learners and maximise attendance e.g. plan maths and English sessions in between learners' vocational classes in FE colleges

- Consider lesson duration – shorter, more regular lessons can allow for better concentration and opportunities to regularly build on knowledge but may not suit learners' circumstances

- Implement reward systems to encourage attendance, and supportive interventions where personal circumstances are affecting participation

- Gain employer engagement to emphasise to learners the importance of maths and English in the world of work

- Provide pastoral care and additional revision sessions in the lead up to exams

- Create a supportive exam environment, such as offering refreshments and having the teacher/tutor present for learners beforehand

City & Guilds – Supporting you to improve quality

At City & Guilds, we have supported both learners and those involved in teaching and assessing skills in maths, English & digital for over 40 years. Our wide range of qualifications and teaching and learning support resources are all designed to help enhance learners' employability and improve the quality of teaching and learning.

As well as a flexible offer and quality assessment processes, we offer a range of support services to our customers. We have a range of solutions designed to help colleges, employers and all other providers to increase the effectiveness of their delivery and keep up to date with changes in the sector with end-to-end support.

Our digital support tools include Walled Garden, cityandguilds.com, e-Functional Skills, e-volve and SmartScreen, whilst our specialist maths and English Technical Advisors provide:

- Regular update webinars to share all that's new in maths and English
- Webinars to launch new features, products and services
- In-person and online networking events for connecting and sharing of good practice
- Email/online and in-person guidance to individual centres – tailored to their specific needs

References

In producing this guidance, insights were taken from The DfE commissioned CFE Research (CFE) in partnership with the University of Nottingham, Birmingham City University and Edge Hill University, as well as the recent Learning and Work Institute paper on maths and English for adult learners.

About City & Guilds

Since 1878 we have worked with people, organisations and economies to help them identify and develop the skills they need to thrive. We understand the life changing link between skills development, social mobility, prosperity and success. Everything we do is focused on developing and delivering high-quality training, qualifications, assessments and credentials that lead to jobs and meet the changing needs of industry.

We work with governments, organisations and industry stakeholders to help shape future skills needs across industries. We are known for setting industry-wide standards for technical, behavioural and commercial skills to improve performance and productivity. We train teams, assure learning, assess cohorts and certify with digital credentials. Our solutions help to build skilled and compliant workforces.

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